The European Commission's science and knowledge service
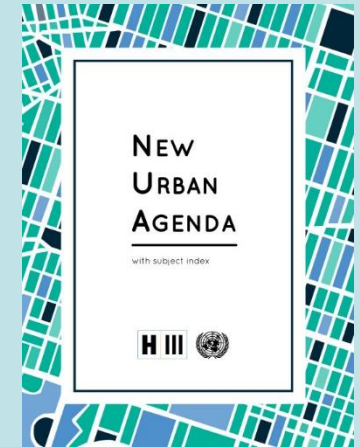
Joint Research Centre

Towards a Copernicus Human Settlement Product

Experiences from the Global Human Settlement Layer

Thomas Kemper & GHSL team

Copernicus for Future Cities Workshop, Brussels, 9 November 2018

2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

- All recent international frameworks rely on a set of indicators for monitoring their progress
- EO and geospatial data are explicitly mentioned as new data sources for reporting progress in achieving the targets

Sustainable Development Goals

**Earth Observations in Service of the *Agenda 2030***

Left matrix columns:
- Population distribution
- Cities and infrastructure mapping
- Elevation and topography
- Land cover and use mapping
- Oceanographic observations
- Hydrological and water quality observations
- Atmospheric and air quality monitoring
- Biodiversity and ecosystem observations
- Agricultural monitoring
- Hazards, disasters and environmental impact monitoring

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

1 No poverty
2 Zero hunger
3 Good health and well-being
4 Quality education
5 Gender equality
6 Clean water and sanitation
7 Affordable and clean energy
8 Decent work and economic growth
9 Industry, innovation and infrastructure
10 Reduced inequalities
11 Sustainable cities and communities
12 Responsible consumption and production
13 Climate action
14 Life below water
15 Life on land
16 Peace, justice and strong institutions
17 Partnerships for the goals

Target — Contribute to progress on the Target yet not the Indicator per se									Goal	Indicator — Direct measure or indirect support				
							1.4	1.5	1	1.4.2				
						2.3	2.4	2.c	2	2.4.1				
						3.3	3.4	3.9	3.d	3	3.9.1				
									4					
								5.a	5	5.a.1				
	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.a	6.b	6	6.3.1	6.3.2	6.4.2	6.5.1	6.6.1
					7.2	7.3	7.a	7.b	7	7.1.1				
								8.4	8					
					9.1	9.4	9.5	9.a	9	9.1.1	9.4.1			
									10					
11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.b	11.c	11	11.1.1	11.2.1	11.3.1	11.6.2	11.7.1
				13.1	13.2	13.3	13.b	12	13.1.1				
	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.a	13/14	14.3.1	14.4.1	14.5.1		
15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	15	15.1.1	15.2.1	15.3.1	15.4.1	15.4.2
							16.8	16					
17.2	17.3	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.16	17.17	17.18	17	17.6.1	17.18.1			

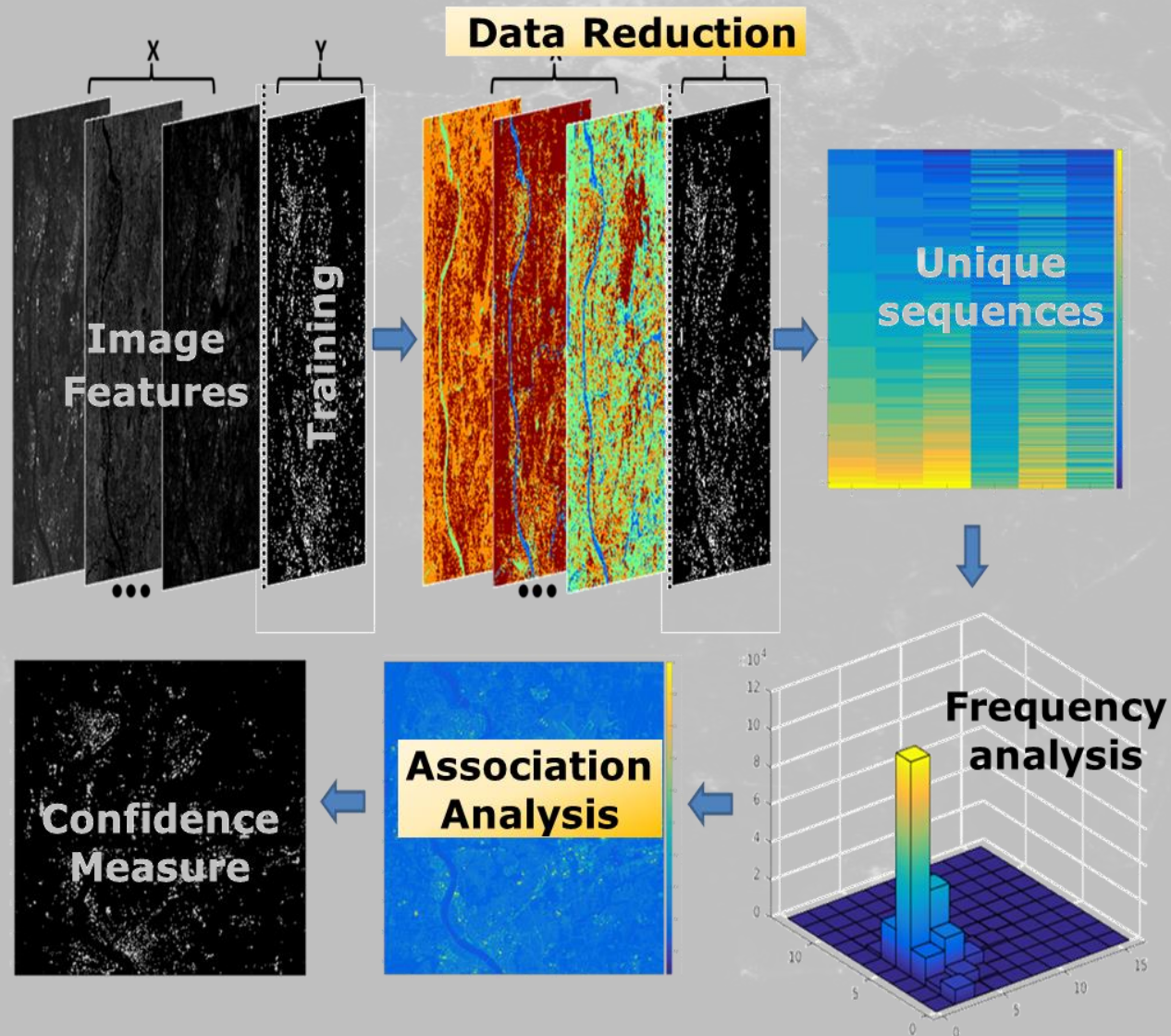# From Earth's Surface…
to Pixels…
to Built-up areas
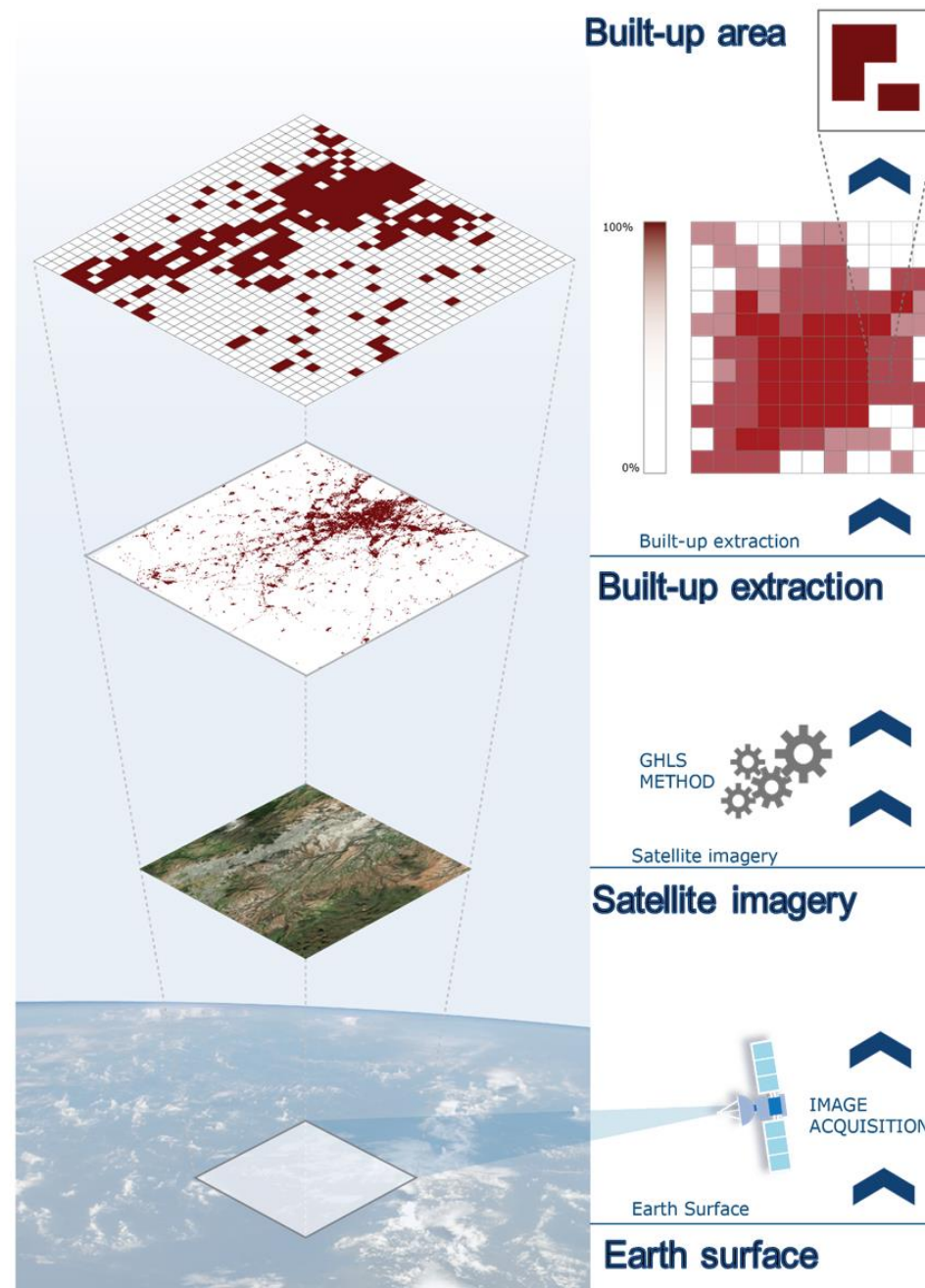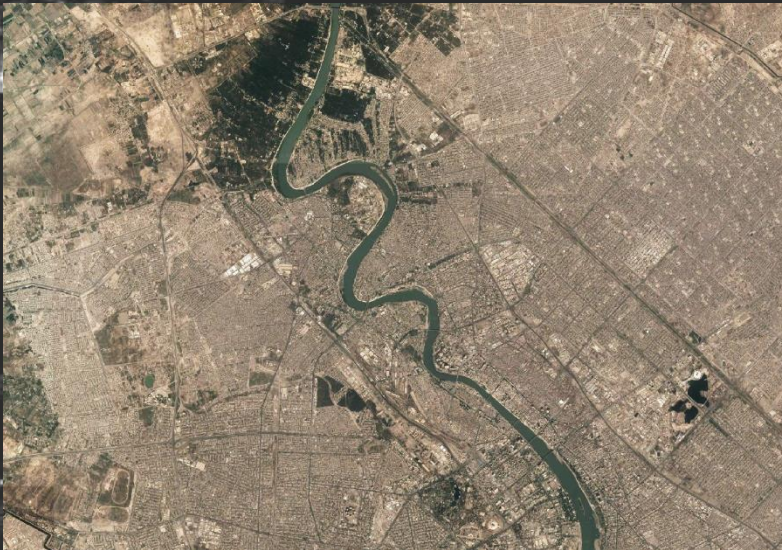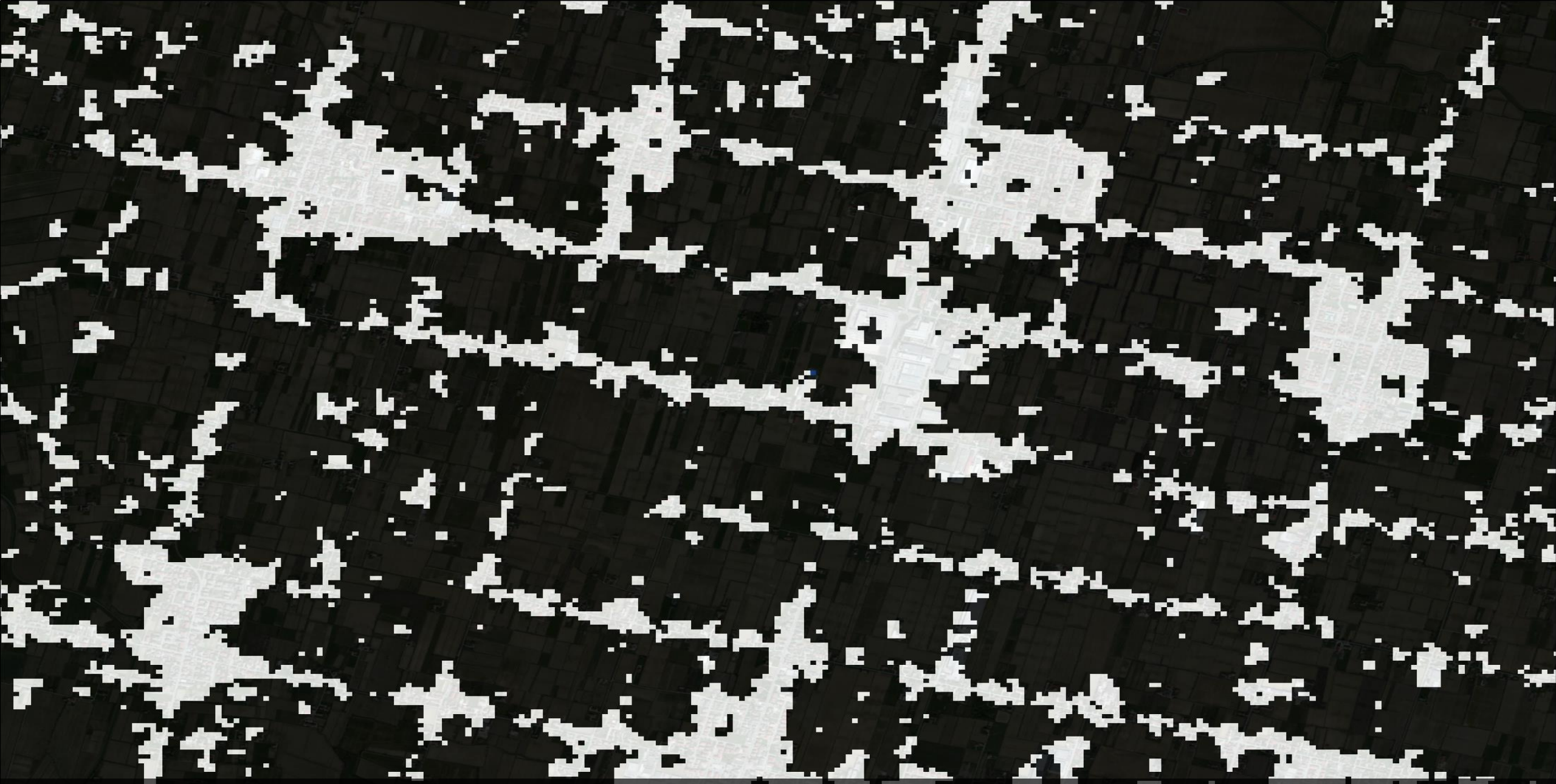
What we detect: "built-up area" = all spatial units (30x30m Landsat, 10x10m Sentinel) where a roofed building or part of a building can be recognized

Machine Learning tools

GHSL tools suite
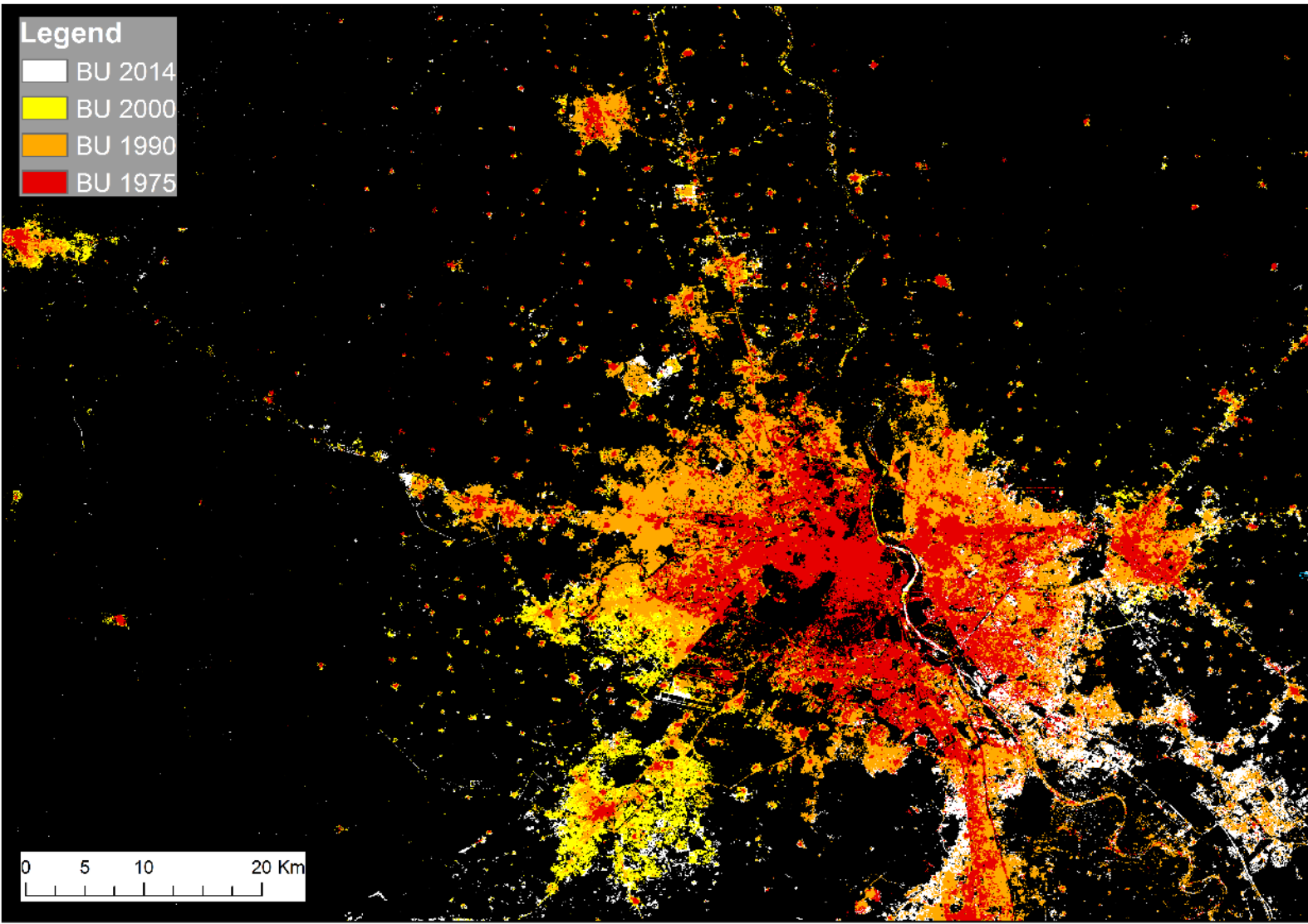## http://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tools.php

Enhancing the perception of the reality

Chicago, US

MERIS GLOBCOVER
(300m resolution)
"urban areas"

Landsat GHSL
(30m resolution)
"built-up areas"

Enhancing the perception of the reality

Legend
- BU 2014
- BU 2000
- BU 1990
- BU 1975

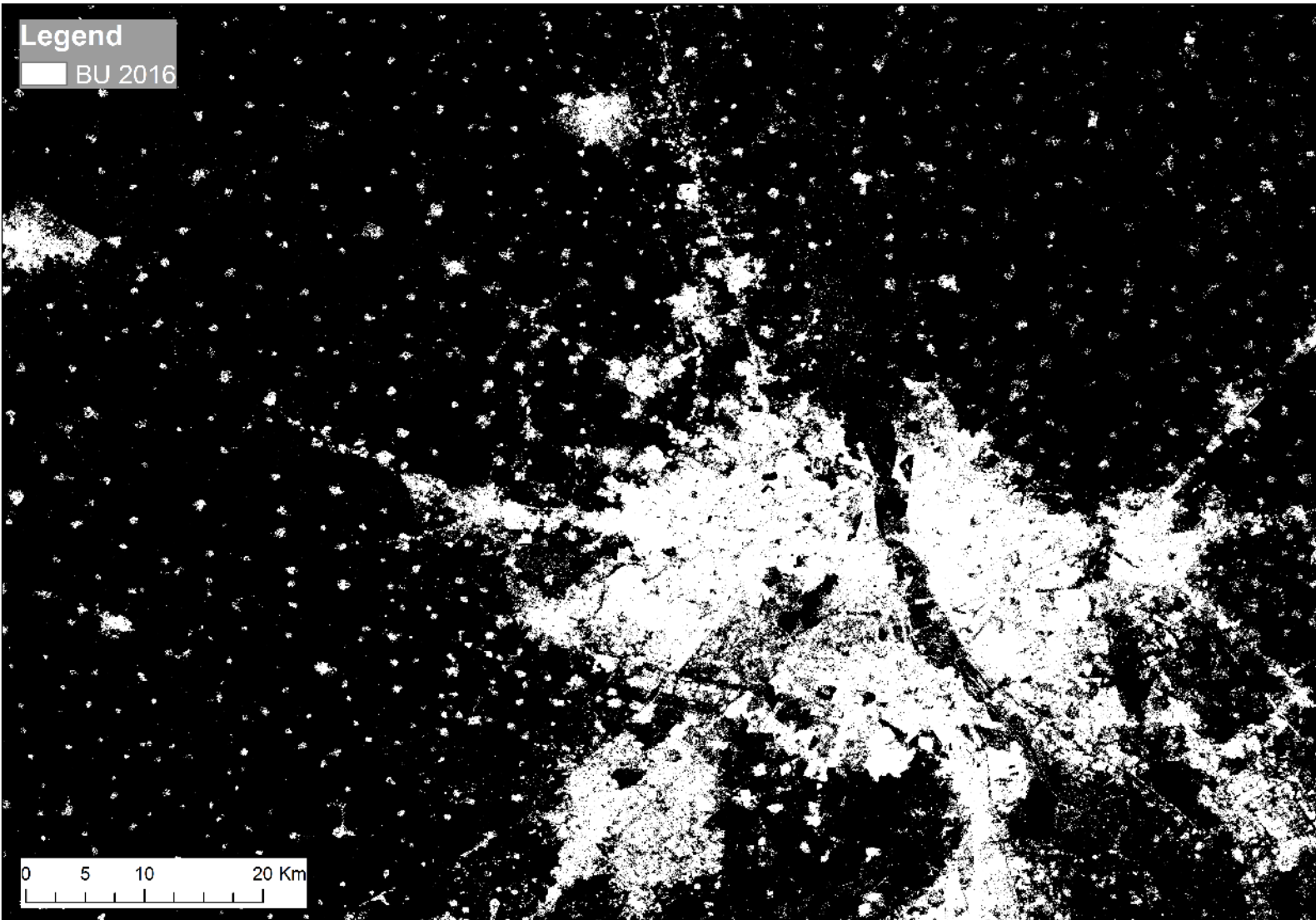0   5   10   20 Km

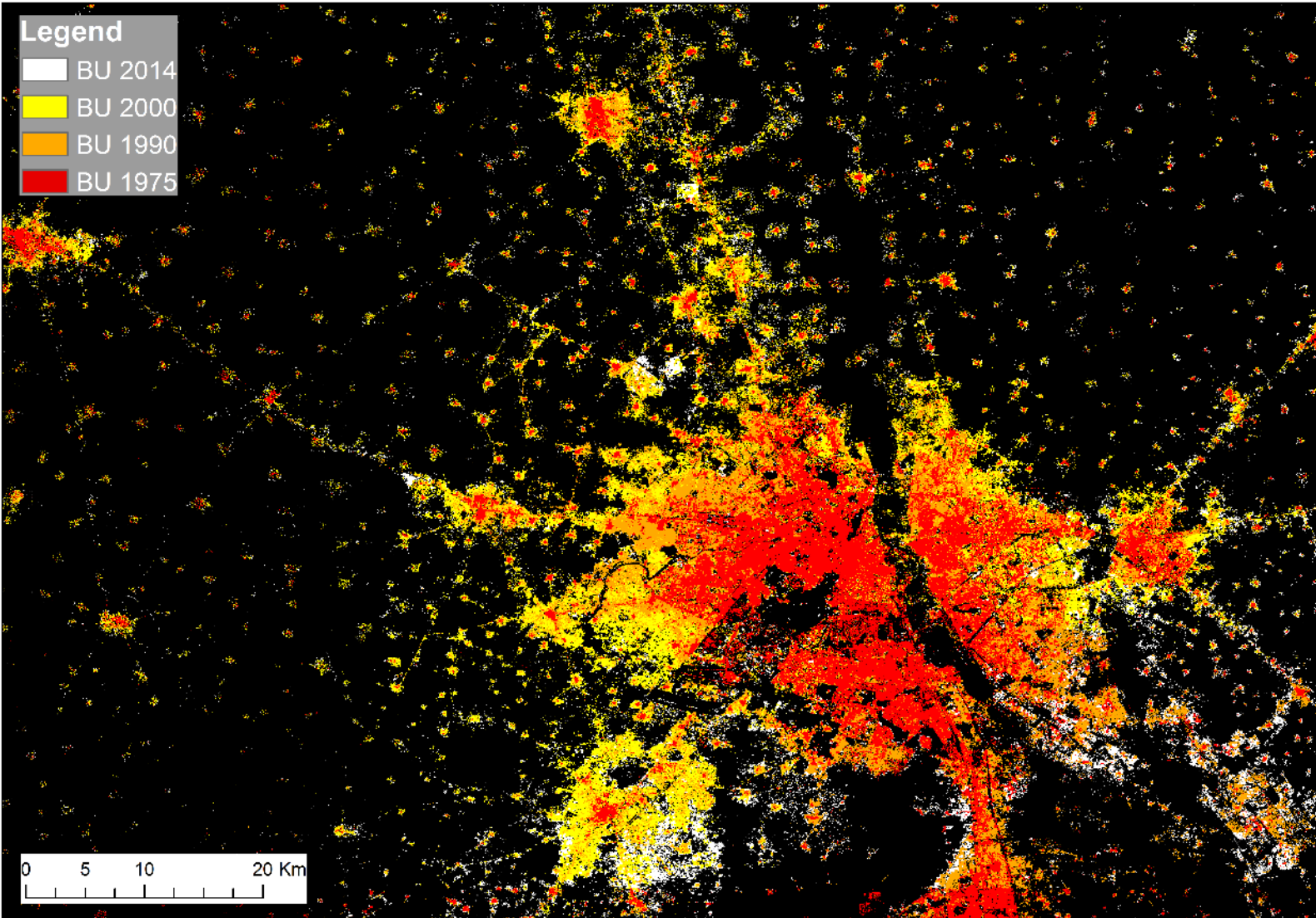Evolutionary, self-learning artificial intelligence data cubes

New Delhi, India

Landsat GHSL (release 2015) "built-up areas" 1975-2015

Sentinel1 GHSL (release 2016) "built-up areas" 2016

Landsat GHSL (release 2017 reloaded) "built-up areas" 1975-2015

Enhancing the perception of the reality

Legend
☐ BU 2016

Evolutionary, self-learning artificial intelligence data cubes

New Delhi, India

Landsat GHSL (release 2015) "built-up areas" 1975-2015

Sentinel1 GHSL (release 2016) "built-up areas" 2016

Landsat GHSL (release 2017 reloaded) "built-up areas" 1975-2015

GEO GROUP ON EARTH OBSERVATIONS

European Commission

Enhancing the perception of the reality

Legend
- BU 2014 (white)
- BU 2000 (yellow)
- BU 1990 (orange)
- BU 1975 (red)

0   5   10   20 Km

Evolutionary, self-learning artificial intelligence data cubes

New Delhi, India

Landsat GHSL (release 2015) "built-up areas" 1975-2015

Sentinel1 GHSL (release 2016) "built-up areas" 2016

Landsat GHSL (release 2017 reloaded) "built-up areas" 1975-2015
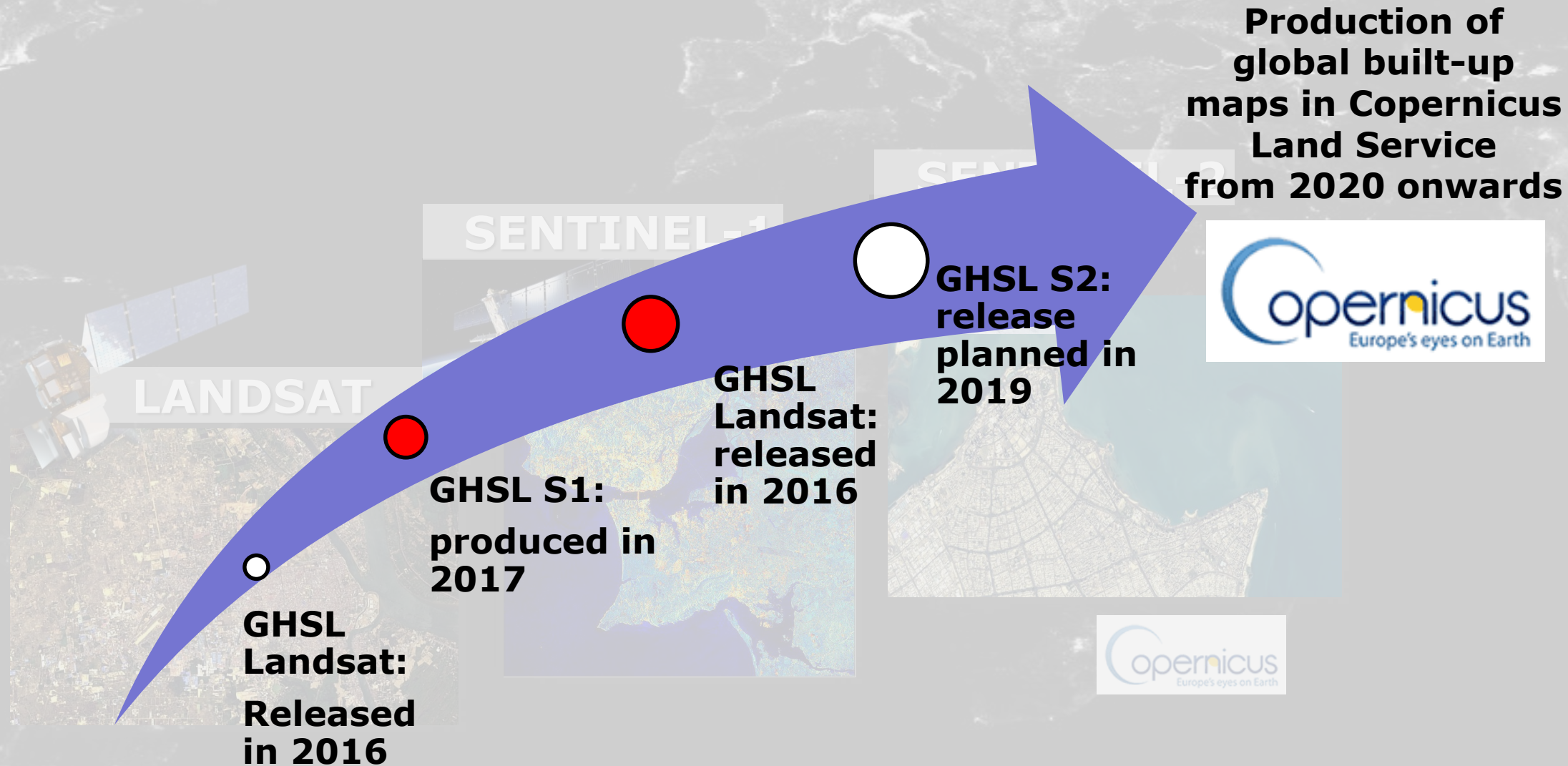
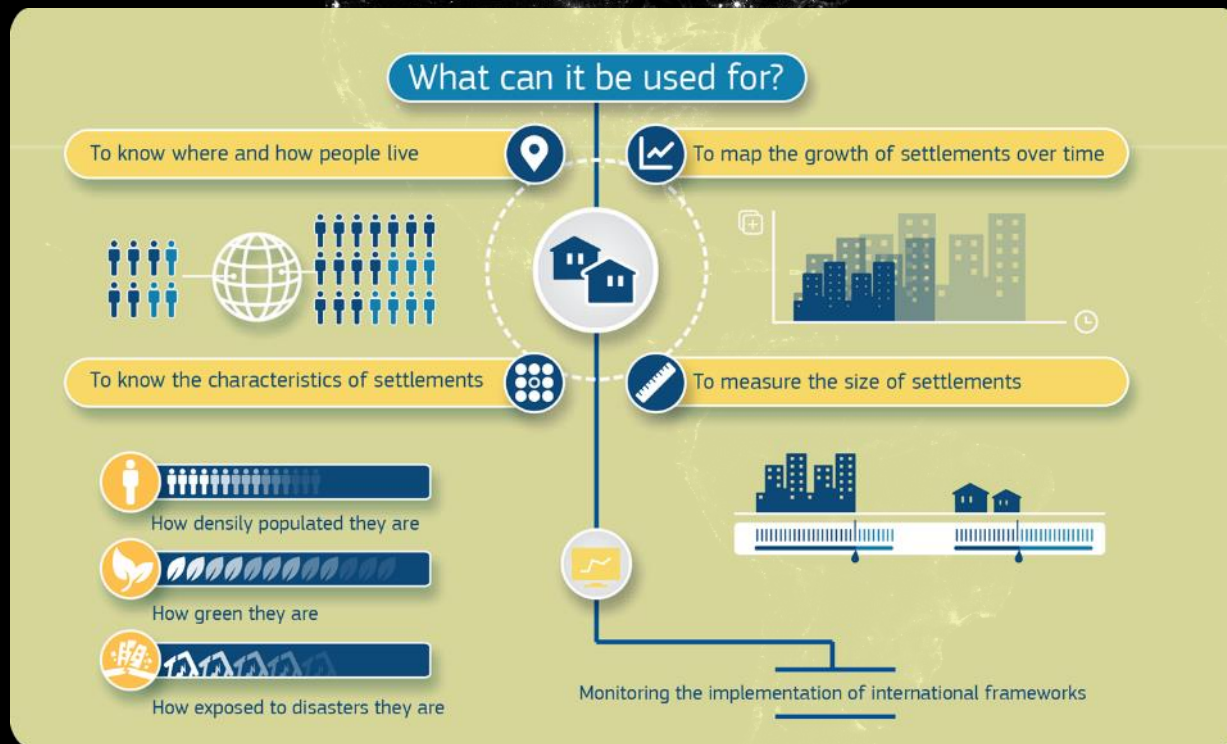# GHSL : built-up extraction from different sensors

SENTINEL-2

SENTINEL-1

LANDSAT

Copernicus
Europe's eyes on Earth

GHSL : built-up extraction from different sensors

LANDSAT

SENTINEL-1

SENTINEL-2

GHSL Landsat: Released in 2016

GHSL S1: produced in 2017

GHSL Landsat: released in 2016

GHSL S2: release planned in 2019

Production of global built-up maps in Copernicus Land Service from 2020 onwards

Copernicus
Europe's eyes on Earth

Global Human Settlement Layer (GHSL)

The most complete, consistent, global, free and open data set on human settlements. from the village to the megacity, for the epochs 1975 – 1990 – 2000 – 2015

Full open free data and tools at
http://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu
http://www.geoportal.org/